

1 Complete the sentences using *which, where, who* or *whose*.

- Is this the place which serves that great ice-cream?
- Freida, whom I met last week, is having a barbecue on Friday.
- This recipe, which anybody can try at home, is a classic.
- The supermarket where we usually go shopping is closed at the moment.
- I like toasters which have space for four pieces of toast.
- Is he the boy whose mum goes to my swimming class?

When can you use *that* instead?

2 Put a relative pronoun (if necessary) and match the sentence halves. There is one extra.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 The cakes <u>that</u> I bought were horrible, but ... <u>D</u> | A owns the Italian restaurant. |
| 2 The tables <u>which</u> are by the window ... | B I got some from the supermarket. |
| 3 That's Harry, the boy <u>whose</u> dad ... | C to treat my friends to a nice meal. |
| 4 Only use the eggs <u>which</u> are on the top shelf. | D these ones are delicious. |
| 5 I used the money <u>which</u> you gave me ... | E The other ones need to go in the bin. |
| 6 The bakery <u>where</u> we usually get our bread is closed, so ... | F the rest of you, stay here. |
| | G have the best views. |

When is it possible to use *that*?

Which sentences don't need a pronoun?

3 Cross out one word and change another word.

- I have a friend ~~his~~ whose name are Pietro. are - is
- This is an oven that it can cooking anything. can - cook
- The burger where I ate yesterday is yummy. where - which
- The boys who we live next door had a barbecue in Sunday. who - whose
- The recipe, that which come from Turkey, is world famous. that - which
- I have a classmate that she cook really well. that - who

4 Match the information.

- Luis Prieto opened his first restaurant when he was 19. D
- Cadbury's generates more than \$3 billion a year. E
- Borough Market is located in central London. A
- Cinnamon rolls are a Scandinavian classic. C
- The Melrose Sushi Cantina closed down last week. B
- The world's largest ever pizza measured 1,261.65 square metres. F
 - Its customers included Hollywood stars.
 - You can buy many types of food there.
 - It was made in Rome.
 - He was born in Salamanca.
 - They were first baked in the 1920s.
 - They sold their first chocolate bar in 1847.

5 Rewrite the information from Exercise 4 in a single sentence. Use non-defining relative clauses.

- Luis Prieto, who was born in Salamanca, opened his first restaurant when he was 19.
-
-
-
-
-

6 Complete the relative clauses in the text using the correct form of the verbs below (including the passive).

contain	desire	found	have	name
replace	start			

Wendy's, ¹ which was founded in 1969, is the world's third-biggest burger chain. The man ² the business was Dave Thomas, ³ the restaurant after his fourth child, Melinda Lou 'Wendy' Thomas. Wendy's are famous for selling burgers ⁴ square corners. Why the square corners? So that customers can see meat, apparently. Wendy's sells many types of burger, e.g. the Big Bacon Classic, ⁵ with the Bacon Deluxe in 2009. Some Wendy's restaurants offer a fried-fish sandwich for customers ⁶ fish instead of beef or chicken. Vegetarians can order the Black Bean Burger, ⁷ black beans (of course!), wild rice, carrots and quinoa.

1

- 1 *which*
- 2 *who*
- 3 *which*
- 4 *where*
- 5 *which*
- 6 *whose*

You can use *that* in sentences 1 and 5.

2

- 1 - / *that* / *which* (D)
- 2 *that* / *which* (G)
- 3 *whose* (A)
- 4 *that* / *which* (E)
- 5 - / *that* / *which* (C)
- 6 *where* (B)

F is not needed.

That can be used in sentences 1, 2, 4 and 5.

Sentences 1 and 5 don't need a pronoun.

3

- 1 ~~*his*~~, *are* - *is*
- 2 ~~*it*~~, *cooking* - *cook*
- 3 ~~*where*~~, *is* - *was*
- 4 ~~*we*~~, *in* - *on*
- 5 ~~*that*~~, *come* - *comes*
- 6 ~~*she*~~, *cook* - *cooks*

4

- 1 D
- 2 F
- 3 B
- 4 E
- 5 A
- 6 C

5

Some sentences could be rewritten in two ways:

- 1 *Luis Prieto, who was born in Salamanca, opened his first restaurant when he was 19. / Luis Prieto, who opened his first restaurant when he was 19, was born in Salamanca.*
- 2 *Cadbury's, who sold their first chocolate bar in 1847, generates more than \$3 billion a year. / Cadbury's, who generate more than \$3 billion a year, sold their first chocolate bar in 1847.*
- 3 *Borough Market, where you can buy many types of food, is located in central London.*
- 4 *Cinnamon rolls, which are a Scandinavian classic, were first baked in the 1920s. / Cinnamon rolls, which were first baked in the 1920s, are a Scandinavian classic.*
- 5 *The Melrose Sushi Cantina, whose customers included Hollywood stars, closed down last week.*
- 6 *The world's largest ever pizza, which was made in Rome, measured 1,261.65 square metres. / The world's largest ever pizza, which measured 1,261.65 square metres, was made in Rome.*

6

- 1 *which was founded*
- 2 *that/who started*
- 3 *who named*
- 4 *that/which have*
- 5 *which was replaced*
- 6 *who desire*
- 7 *which contains*